Social Studies 9 Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*Directions: In small groups you will read the assigned pages in the textbook to help you fill in the blanks in the section you were given. Next, you will be assigned a new group and teach your new peers the information that you learned.*

The Big Changes of the Renaissance

**1. The Reformation (pg. 4)**

-Started with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nailing his 95 thesis (complaints) about the Catholic Church

-Before this, all Europeans were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ now people who disagreed with the church and felt it was too wealthy and powerful became known as “Protestants.”

-Protestants though Church should be based on the word of God, which comes from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, should get rid of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and that services should be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

-A Rivalry developed

**2. Kings Gain Power (pg. 5)**

-As the Pope was under attacked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ began to seek more power for themselves

-In the past, they were no more powerful than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-Claimed control by deciding on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of their county (Protestant or Catholic)

-Next they appointed people from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to government posts so that they would be loyal.

-Paid professional armies for protection instead of knights

-Modern idea of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ began to emerge.

-In time Kings became linked to God

**3. The End of Feudalism pg. 6**

-Feudalism was an unfair system, the hardest worders (the peasants) made the least amount of money

-The Black Death killed many peasant farmers, so farmers were forced to be more innovative in order to farm with less people

-gradually feudalism died as serfs were given freedom to get them to work on farms

-Many also went into trade to expand their opportunities

**Humanism pg. 8**

-Europeans now more interested in the world around them and less with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

-Now art (paintings/literature) did not just have religious themes.

-Resurgence of Greek and Roman culture and concentration on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

-Authors wrote in English instead of only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ helped spread ideas quickly.

-Books with pictures helped spread ideas to those who could not read.

**The Scientific Method pg. 10**

-Scientific advances changed how people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the world around them.

-Galileo proved that the Earth orbited the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ not the other way around.

-This challenged the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ doctrine and its authority

-1620 Francis Bacon invented \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

-Basically is a scientific experiment couldn’t prove it, it didn’t exist.

-It began to seem that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could unlock all the mysterious of the world and that they didn’t need religion

-The law of gravity, telescope, and microscope were all invented during this time.

**All of these changes made people anxious; some to stop change, others to speed it up!**