SS11 Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **French/English Relations**



**1763 Battle of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

-End of the 7 years war.

-British defeat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Quebec is given as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the British.

-The license plate slogan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ commemorates this event; they will never forget that they were conquered by the British.

**World War 1 and 2**

-PM promises no conscription, and then has to back out. English ok with it; French riot and protest.

-Mad that they are forced to fight a war for their British conquerors and French abandoners.

**Maurice Duplessis and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (pg. 182-3)**

-Remember the Padlock Law???

-Premier of Quebec 1936-39 and 1944-59.

-Strong nationalist; believed Quebec was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ society (not just another Canadian Province).

-Introduced own flag because of this (fleur-de-lys).

-Wanted Quebec to be traditional (praised farming, families and faith) and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-Church played large role in schools and hospitals.

-Emphasized classic studies (language, philosophy) not sciences, so Quebec produced few businessmen, engineers or scientists.

-Duplessis hated Communism, loved business so encouraged foreign businesses to invest in Quebec.

-Promised cheap labour and no unions in exchange for a donation to his party.

-Lots of bribery and corruption (ie. Duplessis orphans).

**The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Revolution (pg. 217)**



-1959 Duplessis died, John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ came to power (Liberal) won with the slogan “it’s time for a change.”

-Wanted to stamp out corruption (allow unions, jobs by merit, increase wages) and modernize economy, politics and education. Get rid of total control of church.

-This was known as the Quiet Revolution because all the changes were underneath the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

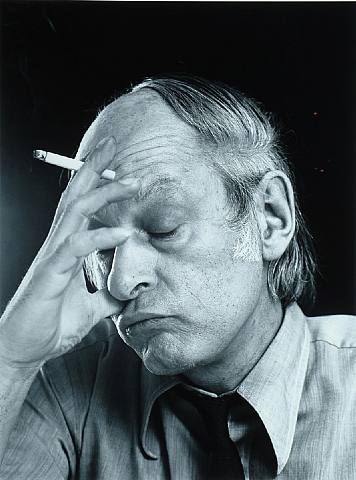
-Encouraged science and technology, get rid of total control of church.

-Wanted to be Maitres Chez Nous ( \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in our own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) 🡪control own economy (ie. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ language should dominate.

**Rene Levesque and The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (PQ) pg. 218-9**

-Some felt the Quiet Revolution was not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-PQ formed with the goal of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (separatism).

-Felt Canada was dominated by the English (have all key cabinet posts, etc), Francophone could not get French education outside of Quebec, had to speak English in governments and stores etc.

-Believed they must be their own nation; should divorce instead of a marriage of 2 unworkable cultures.

-Canada’s response: tried to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it by creating a new non-British flag and making Canada \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ commission (Bi&Bi Commission).

-Some Canadians embrace, others say we are giving too much attention to Quebec.

-Quebec thought it wasn’t enough, want “special status in constitution.

-Trudeau angers them by saying they are a “province like any other.”

-Terrorist group called Front Du Liberation Du Quebec (FLQ) is formed.

**FLQ/October Crisis (pg. 220)**



-Slogan: “Quebec libre” (free Quebec).

-Blew up mailboxes and destroyed other symbols of English power in Quebec.

-October, 1970, kidnapped a British diplomat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-Demanded, in exchange for his return, FLQ members in prison be let out and their manifesto to be read in public.

-Agreed to manifesto, but not prison releases, so they kidnapped Quebec MP \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-Trudeau invoked the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and put Quebec under \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ law (army in Montreal, suspend civil liberties, pro-separatists arrested and held without charge.

-Many shocked he would do this.

-October 17, Laporte’s body is found.

-Negotiated free passage to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in exchange for Cross.

-450 arrested, only small amount ever charged.

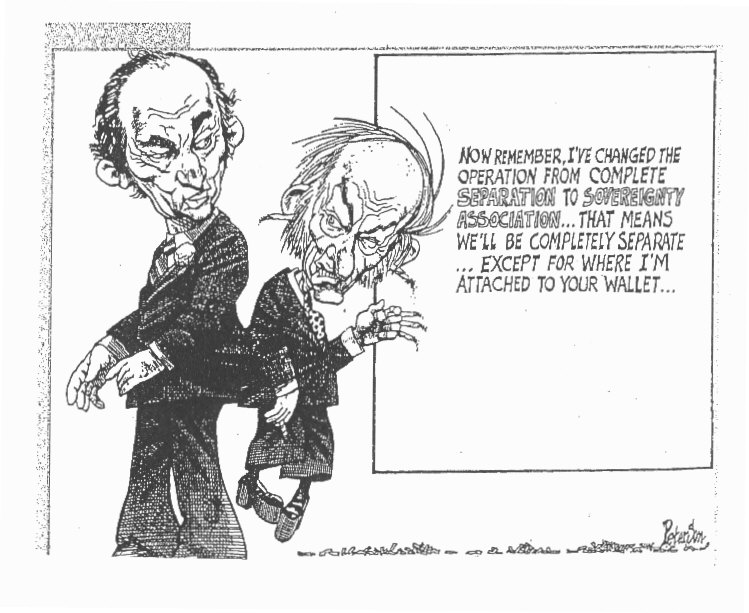
**PQ in Power and the 1980 Referendum (pg. 221, 257)**

-1974 Bill 22 passed by Liberal: French sole language of Quebec, only language of workplace and services, if not proficient in French leave.

-Many thought this was not enough and elected the PQ in next election

-Promised they would have a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on separating from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-Bill \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ : French only language in Quebec, all outdoor signs French and all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

to Quebec must learn \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-French liked this, saw their language and culture as in trouble, English saw it as oppressive and wanted the federal government to stand up against separatists.

-1980 had referendum. Promised sovereignty association (politically separate, but economically close).

-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ said yes, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ said no.

-Trudeau, trying to keep the country together decides to change the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Feels a Canadian Constitution would make French happy.

-Trudeau angers Levesque when he purposely leaves him out of “Kitchen Compromise” (constitution can be changed if 7 out of 10 province representing 50% of population agree; therefore Quebec can be ignored if Ontario supports something).

**Meech Lake Accord and Charlottetown Accord (pg. 262)**

-Mulroney in power knew \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Compromise angered Quebec. Said he would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the constitution.

-Make Quebec a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ society. Trudeau criticized this; everyone would want the same.

-This backfired when \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (a Cree) said Aboriginals are distinct too, other provinces piped up too and Trudeau said I told you so.

-Meech Lake died in June 1990.

-Separatism soared to 64%.

-Lucien Bouchard resigned from Mulroney’s cabinet and formed the Bloc Quebecois, federal party committed to separatism.

-Mulroney tried again in Charlottetown Accord offering Quebec to be distinct, Aboriginal self-government and Senate reform.

-This was voted down too.

**1995 Referendum and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act (pg. 264)**

-Angered by defeat of Meech Lake, had another referendum. This time full sovereignty (no ties).

- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ no.

-BQ discussed having another referendum.

-Tired of referendums, Chretien passed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act: Government must decide what a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is (must be clear, not just 51%).

-Today is separatism an issue?

-Last leader of Quebec called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ flag a “dirty piece of cloth,” but does the election of NDP and decline of BQ mean separatism is fading?